Intelligence Cooperation: Looking Ahead of 2020



Managing Editors: Daniela Bacheș-Torres & Efren R. Torres-Bacheș



AN INTERNATIONAL PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL

Sponsored by the *RESEARCH INSTITUTE* for *EUROPEAN* and *AMERICAN STUDIES*

Editor in Chief

John M. Nomikos

(Director, Research Institute for European and American Studies, Athens, Greece)

Managing Editors

Daniela Baches-Torres

Intelligence Instructor, American Public University, USA PhD Candidate at Brunel University, UK

Efren R. Torres-Baches

Senior Intelligence Analyst with the Private Sector, USA

Cover Artist

Lauren Wolf

(www.artbylaurenwolf.com, E-mail: lawolf90@gmail.com)

Designed By

Brand New Via Design

(www.brandnew.gr, E-mail: info@brandnew.gr)

Editorial Board

Tyrone Groth (Guest Editor) Leo S.F. Lin (Taiwan)

Adam Svendsen (UK) Glen Segell (Israel)

Michael Goodman (UK) Iannis Konstantopoulos (Greece)

Shlomo Shpiro (Israel) Tassos Symeonides (USA)

Bob de Graaff (The Netherlands) **Jorhena Thomas** (USA)

Adriana Seagle (USA) Humberto Hinestrosa (Venezuela)

Joseph Fitsanakis (USA) Kiril Avramov (Bulgaria)

Andrew Liaropoulos (Greece)

AN INTERNATIONAL PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL

Volume 1 Number 1 2019

AN INTERNATIONAL PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL

Sponsored by the RESEARCH INSTITUTE for EUROPEAN and AMERICAN STUDIES

Subscriptions:

Individual rate: 100 Euro / 120 US Dollars / 80 UK Pounds *Institutional rate:* 200 Euro / 240 US Dollars / 160 UK Pounds

Mission and Scope

The Journal of European and American Intelligence Studies (JEAIS) – former Journal of Mediterranean and Balkan Intelligence (JMBI) –, is published by the Research Institute for European and American Studies (RIEAS). The Journal is an international academic-led scholarly publication that focuses on the field of intelligence and related areas of study and practice - such as (counter-)terrorism, homeland and international security, geopolitics, international relations. Its rationale is driven by the global society we live in today, where it is important more than ever to communicate and work together to solve our common problems. Thus, it aims at promoting an international dialogue between diverse perspectives and experiences, based on original research on the broader European and American practice and study of intelligence.

The Journal of European and American Intelligence Studies (JEAIS) is an all-inclusive academic platform that allows junior and senior scholars and practitioners from both the public and private sectors, to share their knowledge, ideas and approach to intelligence studies. By crafting each journal issue through a rigorous and highly selective screening process of potential contributors and an exhaustive review process, the JEAIS mission is three-fold: to provide an equal opportunity for academics and practitioners of intelligence to discuss and challenge ideas, to address existent knowledge gaps by creating new knowledge, and to shape future new debates in intelligence beyond traditional communities of research.

EDITORIAL OFFICE

John M. Nomikos, *Editor-in-Chief*: #1 Kalavryton street, Alimos, 17456, Athens, Greece.

<u>E-mail:</u> secretary@rieas.gr | <u>Tel:</u> +302109911214 | <u>RIEAS:</u> www.rieas.gr

Daniela Bacheș-Torres, and Efren R. Torres-Bacheș, Managing Editors

<u>E-mail:</u> baches.torres@gmail.com

Copyright © 2019 RIEAS. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted, or disseminated in any form or by any means without prior written permission from the Research Institute for European and American Studies (RIEAS). This authorization does not extend to any other kind of copying by any means, in any form, and for any purpose other than private research use. For further information, please contact John M. Nomikos at: *rieasinfo@gmail.com*

Contents

Editor's Note John M Nomikos	page	05
Coalitional Intelligence: The Strategic Role of Minor Partners **Jose-Miguel Palacios***	page	07
Building an Alliance with Intelligence: The United States and Israel in the 1980s Lee Lukoff, Max Berry	page	21
Intelligence Liaison into the 2020s and Beyond: Emerging as 'Challenged, but not Overwhelmed' from the Trump Era Adam A.D. Svendsen	page	59
Intelligence Security Cooperation: Developing Intelligence Partners Michael Fowler	page	79
A look into the OSINT Pathfinder Program Arno Reuser	page	94
Review of the Reuser's Information Services OSINT Pathfinder Course Efren R. Torres-Baches	page	101

Editor's Note

Talking about cooperation in international politics in general, and about international cooperation in intelligence in particular is like trying to see through a frosted glass: while we are able to perceive shapes, details will remain hidden in a blurred light. This is maybe the main reason intelligence cooperation represents an area that fascinates scholars. Yet, research remains rather limited to archival resources and prospective approaches based in theoretical constructions, as the present-day practice of intelligence cooperation is and will continue to be a tradecraft behind closed doors, and beyond written agreements and convergent politics. Why? Simply because the business of sharing is not just about the current information trade needs, but also about building long-term ties between partners that encompass strategic approaches on the future. In addition, informal communication, personal connections, and ad hoc arrangements represent the unwritten, discrete side of intelligence cooperation that remains undocumented and therefore impossible to quantify.

The current issue of the Journal of European and American Intelligence Studies (JEAIS) gathers four articles on intelligence cooperation meant to add up to the literature on intelligence sharing, as well as stress the need for continued dialogue and reflection in and on this area. While much of this research will continue to build upon work in the archives or theoretical constructions, the value of such work consists in providing practitioners with frames of reference against which they can weight their cooperation models, strategies, and objectives. The four articles were chosen to point at four themes that we considered representatives for the discourse and practice of intelligence cooperation as we will soon start the 2020s decade.

This special issue is an invitation to our readers, intelligence academics and practitioners to reflect upon, to share their experience and discuss their views on the role of intelligence cooperation in the world of international politics and security.

Sincerely,

John Nomikos Editor-in-Chief

Daniela Bacheș-Torres, Efren-Torres Bacheș Managing Editors